APPENDIX C.

LOCATING A TRANSLATOR AND TRANSLATIONS

Fax: (617) 577-8011 E-mail: info@japanese.com World Wide Web: http://www.japanese.com

Associations

Professional associations can help you locate translators and teachers of Japanese.

American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Language

6 Executive Plaza

Yonkers, New York 10701-6801 Telephone: (914) 963-8830

Fax: (914) 963-1275

Director: Mr. C. Edward Scehold

Director of Professional Development Program: Mr. John Miles

Offers workshops to train people to qualify as certified teachers of

Japanese.

American Translators Association (ATA)

1800 Diagonal Road, Suite 220 Alexandria, Virginia 22314 Telephone: (703) 683-6100

Fax: (703) 683-6122

Staff Administrator: Mr. Walter Bacak

Japan Division Chair: Professor James Davis

Professional membership organization for translators and interpreters.

Association of Teachers of Japanese

Middlebury College

Hillcrest 9

Middlebury, Vermont 05753

Telephone: (802) 388-3711 (ext. 5915)

Director: Mr. Hiroshi Miyagi

Supports those who are learning or teaching Japanese through newslet-

ters, workshops, and grants.

Modern Language Association of America

10 Astor Place

New York, New York 10003-6981

Telephone: (212) 475-9500

Fax: (212) 477-9813

Director: Ms. Elizabeth Welles

Membership organization trying to support those who are teaching or learning modern languages by releasing newsletters, journals, and

books.

Technical Japanese

Many scientists and engineers who cannot speak Japanese have developed an expertise in reading technical Japanese. A scientist or engineer with a basic reading knowledge of technical Japanese in his or her research field can save time and money by personally scanning patents and other technical documents. Often a quick review of a diagram is enough to determine if the patent is worth a full translation.

The following resources can help you get started to learn the basics for understanding Japanese technical documents and papers.

U.S.- Japan Industry and Technology Management Training

In 1991, the U.S. Air Force began to fund several university-based centers to train American students, executives, and scientists to understand Japanese technology management. The programs promote research, arrange internships in Japanese labs, and teach technical Japanese. The Centers are excellent resources for contacting experts and learning more about Japanese science and technology. All the programs offer technical Japanese classes.

These programs are administered by the Air Force Office of Scientific Research:

Japan Industry and Management of Technology Programs

Air Force Office of Scientific Research Academic and International Affairs AFOSR/NI 110 Duncan Avenue Bolling Air Force Base Washington, D.C. 20332-0001 Telephone: (202) 767-8070

Fax: (202) 767-5012

E-mail: white@afosr.af.mil

Program Manager: Dr. Koto White

These programs are located at:

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

MIT Technology Japan Program 77 Massachusetts Avenue, Room E38-755 Cambridge, Massachusetts 02139

Telephone: (617) 253-3142

Fax: (617) 258-7432

E-mail: gercik@japan.mit.edu

Managing Director: Ms. Patricia Gercik

Stanford University

U.S.-Japan Technology Management Center

206 McCullough

Stanford, California 94305 Telephone: (415) 725-4811

Fax: (415) 723-4659

E-mail: info@fuji.stanford.edu

World Wide Web: http://jw.stanford.edu Director (acting): Dr. Richard Dasher

University City Science Center

U.S.-Japan Center 3624 Market Street

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104-2614

Telephone: (215) 387-6442

Fax: (215) 382-0056

E-mail: lieberhl@duvm.ocs.drexel.edu Executive Director: Dr. Harris Liebergot

President and Chief Executive Officer: Dr. Louis Padulo

University of California-Berkeley

U.S.-Japan Industry and Technology Management Training Program

Haas School of Business

UC Berkeley

Berkeley, California 94720 Telephone: (510) 642-4295

Fax: (510) 642-2826

E-mail: rcole@cmsa.berkeley.edu Director: Professor Robert E. Cole

University of Michigan

Japan Technology Management Program

300 Lane Hall

Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109-1290

Telephone: (313) 763-3258

Fax: (313) 763-0686

E-mail: japan.technology.management@um.cc.umich.edu

Director: Professor Jeffrey K. Liker

University of New Mexico

U.S.-Japan Center

Mechanical Engineering Building, Rm. 432 Albuquerque, New Mexico 87131-1361

Telephone: (505) 277-1490

Fax: (505) 277-1425

E-mail: wlopez@hydra.unm.edu

World Wide Web: http://www.jimt.unm.edu

Director: Mr. Wallace H. Lopez

University of Pittsburgh/Carnegie Mellon University

Asian Studies Program University of Pittsburgh 4E38 Forbes Quadrangle Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15260

Telephone: (412) 648-7414

Fax: (412) 648-2199

E-mail: JSTMP@vms.cis.pitt.edu Director: Dr. L. Keith Brown

University of Texas-Austin

Japan Industry and Management of Technology Program

University of Texas-Austin-IC² Institute

2815 San Gabriel

Austin, Texas 78705 Telephone: (512) 478-4081

Fax: (512) 499-0245

E-mail: fredp@mail.icc.utexas.edu

Director: Dr. Fred Y. Phillips

University of Washington

Japanese Program for Professionals 13 Engineering Library, FH-40

Seattle, Washington 98195 Telephone: (206) 543-7610

Fax: (206) 685-3264

E-mail: tjpoffice@tjp.washington.edu

World Wide Web: http://www.uwtc.washington.edu

Director: Professor Michio Tsutsui

University of Wisconsin-Madison

U.S.-Japan Industry and Management Training Program

College of Engineering

1500 Johnson Drive

Madison, Wisconsin 53706-1687

Telephone: (608) 263-2191

Fax: (608) 263-0839

E-mail: chapman@engr.wisc.edu Director: Dean Thomas W. Chapman

Utah Asian Studies Consortium

U.S.-Japan Center

c/o Weber State University

Odgen, Utah 84408-3811

Telephone: (801) 626-7203

Fax: (801) 626-7423

E-mail: dcollinw@ssnet.weber.edu Director: Dr. Dean W. Collinwood

Vanderbilt University

U.S.-Japan Program for Technology Management

Vanderbilt University

228 Engineering Building

400 24th Avenue, South

Nashville, Tennessee 37235

Telephone: (615) 343-0697

Fax: (615) 322-7062

E-mail: kawamura@vuse.vanderbilt.edu Director: Professor Kazuhiko Kawamura

Other Technical Japanese Training Programs

All the Japan Industry and Management of Technology Programs mentioned above offer technical Japanese classes. Other significant programs are:

Derwent Information, Ltd.

Scientific and Patent Information 1420 Spring Hill Road, Suite 525

McLean, Virginia 22102 Telephone: (703) 790-0400

Fax: (703) 790-1426

Online Support Executive: Ms. Mary I. Iida World Wide Web: http://www.derwent.co.uk

Offers classes on understanding the Japanese patent system and reading Japanese patents. Publishes a *Guide to Reading Japanese Patents*. Derwent is a leading international publisher of scientific and technical information. Derwent specializes in classifying, analyzing, abstracting, and collating worldwide patent information. The Derwent database of Japanese patents provides English-language abstracts.

Engineering Alliance for Global Education (EAGLE)

University of Illinois College of Engineering 1308 West Green Street 207 Engineering Hall Urbana, Illinois 61801 Telephone: (217) 333-2280

Fax: (217) 244-4974

E-mail: finis@ux1.cso.uiuc.edu

Consortium of 15 American engineering colleges and universities to train engineering students in Japanese language and culture. Provides intensive summer study programs in Japan and post-graduate internships in Japanese laboratories and research centers. This program is coordinated by the University of Wisconsin-Madison.

National Technology University

Technical Japanese Language 700 Center Avenue Fort Collins, Colorado 80526-1842 Telephone: (303) 484-6050

Fax: (303) 484-0668

E-mail: telnet gopher.ntu.edu WWW: http://www.ntu.edu

Offers televised technical Japanese classes that help students translate and understand Japanese technical documents. No previous Japanese language study or experience in Japan is required. Must be a subscriber to NTU.

O'Mara & Associates

445 Cambridge Avenue Palo Alto, California 94306 Telephone: (415) 323-2175 Fax: (415) 323-0864

President: Mr. Bill O'Mara

Offers a unique college-level course in learning how to read technical Japanese material. Will be adding an advanced course in the Fall of 1995. Helpful especially for engineers, scientists, marketing and information specialists.

University of Wisconsin-Madison

The College of Engineering Department of Engineering Professional Development 1527 University Avenue Madison, Wisconsin 53706 Telephone: (608) 262-4810

Fax: (608) 262-6707

Program coordinator Professor Jim Davis and Professor Emeritus Edward Daub have written the basic texts (Comprehending Technical Japanese and Basic Technical Japanese) on technical Japanese used by all programs across the country. Offers two series (basic and intermediate) of technical Japanese language courses that help students translate and understand Japanese printed materials. No previous Japanese language study or experience in Japan required. The program produces a video series on learning technical Japanese and monitoring Japanese technical information.

Resource Materials for Learning Technical Japanese

Basic Technical Japanese. By Edward E. Daub, R. Byron Bird, and Nobuo Inoue. Published by the University of Wisconsin Press. Designed to teach scientists and engineers with no previous background in the Japanese language how to translate technical manuals and documents. 664 pages. To order, contact: The University of Wisconsin Press, 114 N. Murray Street, Madison, Wisconsin 53715-1199, telephone (608) 262-2994, fax (608) 262-7560.

Kanji-flash/BTJ is computer software tailored to follow the above book. To order, contact, Kanji-Flash Softworks, P.O. Box 3119, Gaithersburg, Maryland 20885-3119, telephone (301) 279-2678, fax (301) 279-2598.

Technical Japanese Newsletter. Provides semi-annual updates of developments in education and research in the field of technical Japanese. For a free subscription contact, the Technical Japanese Program, 13 Engineering Library, FH-40, College of Engineering, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington 98195, telephone (206) 685-1784, fax (206) 685-3264. Editor, Ms. Miriam Rich.

Japanese-Language Computer Software and Applications

There is a proliferation of software for learning Japanese and using Japanese-language texts. To learn more, see:

Mangajin. Issue No. 39 is a special edition featuring a comprehensive summary of computer language learning products for Japan. Issues No. 10, 12, and 29 feature reviews and descriptions of Japanese-language application software and prices. Regular column in Japanese-language computing and software by Mr. Doug Horn, Mangajin, Inc., P.O. Box 7119, Marietta, Georgia 30065, telephone (404) 590-0270 or (800) 552-3206 (order #), fax (404) 590-0890.

Multilingual Computing. Monthly journal devoted to the technical, marketing, and policy aspects of foreign language information processing. Publishes a buyer's guide. 111 Cedar Street, Suite 5, Sandpoint, Idaho 83864, telephone (208) 263-8178, fax (208) 263-6310. Editor, Mr. Seth T. Schneider.

The Technical Requirements for Accessing Japanese Information: Problems and Solutions. Proceedings of workshop held March 1994 by the Japan Documentation Center, U.S. Library of Congress. Detailed papers on the technical problems of Japanese-language text management and Internet access, databases, and needs for Japanese information. To order, NTIS, PB94-127925, telephone (703) 487-4650, fax (703) 321-8547.

Understanding Japanese Information Processing. By Ken Lunde. 1993. The definitive book on using Japanese text and computer programming. Published by O'Reilly & Associates.

Locating Translations

Besides reviewing various technology-focused and patent databases for translations you should also review the holdings of the U.S. National Technical Information Service (NTIS), which archives foreign-language technical articles and translations. For more information contact:

Derwent, Inc.

1420 Spring Hill Road, Suite 525

McLean, Virginia 22102

Telephone: (800) 451-3451, (703) 790-0400

Fax: (703) 790-1426

Rapid Patent, fax: (800) 457-0850

World Wide Web: http://www.derwent.co.uk

Leading international provider of patent information. Derwent's International Patents Copy Service and Rapid Patent can provide copies of actual Japanese patent documents as well as translation services.

Foreign Broadcast Information Service (FBIS)

Available through NTIS (see above)

Issues subscription-based reports and digests of translations from the Japanese press and other grey literature.

Editors choose significant articles on Japanese trade, politics, economics, finance, foreign policy, science, and technology. The translations (most full-text) are published in FBIS: Daily Report: East Asia (daily digest of current news from Japan, the Koreas, and other Asian countries, except China); JPRS Report: Science & Technology (nearly biweekly compendium of translations on current Japanese high technology from the Japanese press as well as translations of technical reports, conference papers and government reports and policies); and Science and Technology Perspectives (monthly review of foreign press reports on S&T developments, excellent reporting on Japan).

Interlingua, Inc.

423 South Pacific Coast Highway, Suite 208

Redondo Beach, California 90277

Telephone: (310) 792-3643

Fax: (310) 792-3642

Contact: Mr. Jack Bernstein E-mail: japanese@aol.com

World Wide Web: under construction

Private translation firm that specializes in obtaining and translating Japanese patents and scientific, technology, and industrial policy literature and government documents.

ISTA, INC.

950 Conestoga Road

Rosemont, Pennsylvania 19010-1347

Telephone: (610) 527-4538

Fax: (610) 527-2041

Contact Person: Dr. Alan Engel E-mail: aengel@netaxs.com

World Wide Web: http://www.netaxs.com/~aengel/ista.htm

Private firm that specializes in Japanese patent searches, analysis, and translation.

Japan Information Center of Science and Technology (JICST)

1550 M Street, N.W., Suite 1050

Washington, D.C. 20005 Telephone: (202) 872-6371

Fax: (202) 872-6372

Director: Mr. Hidenori Murakami E-mail: jicstdc@tigger.jvnc.net

World Wide Web: http://www.jicst.go.jp

Washington office of JICST (other overseas office is in Paris). Founded 1957 to gather and disseminate Japanese international science and technology literature. JICST is part of the Science and Technology Agency (STA) which is under the Prime Minister's office. Englishlanguage abstract database, Japanese-language full-text database, journals, and books outlining Japan's scientific press. Offers translation service from Japanese to other languages for fee.

Japan Patent Information Organization (JAPIO)

4-1-7 Toyo

Koto-ku, Tokyo 135, Japan Telephone: 81-35-690-5555

Fax: 81-35-690-5566

Founded in 1971 as the Japan Patent Information Center (JAPATIC) and reorganized in 1985 as JAPIO with the merger of JAPATIC and the Patent Information Department of the Japan Institute of Invention and Innovation (JIII, see below). Quasi-governmental foundation to offer systematic and comprehensive collection, processing, dissemination, and distribution of Japanese patent information. Produces Englishlanguage abstract of Japanese patent documents.

Micropatent

250 Dodge Avenue

East Haven, Connecticut 06512-3358 Telephone: (800) 648-6787, (203) 466-5055

Fax: (202) 466-5054

E-Mail: info@micropat.com

World Wide Web: http://www.micropat.com

Private patent search and retrieval firm that pioneered full-text patent CD-ROMS.

National Technical Information Service (NTIS)

U.S. Department of Commerce 5285 Port Royal Road Springfield, Virginia 22161 Telephone: (703) 487-4650

Fax: (703) 321-8547 Internet: fedworld.gov

Collects and distributes U.S. and foreign science, technology, business, and management documents and translations. Extensive collection of Japanese technical literature and government reports and grey literature. Available publications include *How to Locate and Acquire Japanese Scientific and Technical Information* (PB93-231090) and *Directory of Japanese Technical Resources in the United States*, 1992 (PB92-102011).